From: Records

Sent: Tuesday, 10 October 2017 3:06 PM **To:** John Goward ranger@york.wa.gov.au>

Subject: FW: I162659 - LE.LLW.13 - Attn: Mr Crewe - DLGC Comments - proposed Shire of York Cats

Local Law 2017

From: Michelle Wong [mailto:michelle.wong@dlgc.wa.gov.au]

Sent: Tuesday, 10 October 2017 9:10 AM **To:** Records records@york.wa.gov.au

Subject: I162659 - LE.LLW.13 - Attn: Mr Crewe - DLGC Comments - proposed Shire of York Cats Local

Law 2017

Dear Mr Crewe

This email is in response to your letter dated 11 September 2017 addressed to the Minister for Local Government regarding the Shire's proposed local law.

The Department's comments are noted below. Please contact me if you have any queries regarding the comments.

Shire of York Cats Local Law 2017

1. Clause 1.3 - Transitional

Clause 1.3 ensures that a permit issued under clause 5.2.4 of the *Shire of York Health Local Laws* 2000 remains in force despite the introduction of the Cat Local Law.

The Shire should consider whether the provisions of clause 5.2.4 should remain in force in conjunction with the Shire's Cat Local Law. The Shire may also like to consider repealing clause 5.2.4 of the *Health Local Laws 2000* to ensure there is no duplication or inconsistency in the requirements an owner of 3 or more cats must comply with. Technically, an exemption to the number of cats a person can keep on premises would need to be sought under both the Health Local Laws and the Cat Local Law.

If the Shire does repeal clause 5.2.4 of the *Health Local Laws 2000*, the transitional provision in clause 1.3 of the Cat Local Law will ensure that the current permits will remain in force until they expire.

2. Clause 2.2 - Cats for which a permit is required

It is suggested that clause 2.2(2) is amended to account for the exception under regulation 7 of the *Cat (Uniform Local Provisions) Regulations* 2013 that a member of a cat organisation is allowed to keep three times as many cats as may be ordinarily permitted under a local law.

3. Clause 2.3 – Application for permit

At 2.3(c), the local law refers to the provision of plans for a proposed cat management facility "satisfaction of the local government". This phrasing is quite vague and open to interpretation. It is suggested that this be replaced with:

"in the form determined by the local government from time to time;"

This would allow the Shire to determine what it considers an acceptable plan.

4. Clause 3.2 - Cats to be confined

Clause 3.2 attempts to ensure that all cats are confined to premises.

The Delegated Legislation Committee has formed the view that while the Cat Act permits local laws that prohibit cats absolutely from specified areas, it does not contemplate local laws that:

- ban cats from all public areas;
- place conditions on when a cat may be permitted in a public area; or
- attempts to restrict all cats in the district to their owner's premises.

It is suggested that clause 3.2 **is** deleted and the relevant item removed from Schedule 2. If this clause isn't removed, the Committee may raise this clause as an issue and request an undertaking to remove it.

5. Clause 6 - Abandonment of cats

Currently under clause 6, it is an offence to abandon a cat.

Section 19(3)(f) of the *Animal Welfare Act 2002* legislates on the abandonment of animals including cats. The Animal Welfare Act is enforced by the RSPCA and general inspectors appointed under the Animal Welfare Act.

As provision for the abandonment of cats is covered by the Animal Welfare Act, it is suggested that the Shire remove clause 6 from the local law. The abandonment of cats should be enforced directly under the Animal Welfare Act.

If the Shire removes this clause, item 5 from Schedule 2 should be deleted.

6. Clause 7.4 - Defence

Clause 7.4(1) currently provides a defence to an offence committed against clause 2.6(f). The local law does not contain a clause 2.6(f).

The local law contains clause 2.6(1)(f), but this clause refers to the commencement and expiry of a permit and is not consistent with the defence specified in clause 7.4(1). The Shire should ensure the clause is updated with the correct reference to ensure the clause can be enforced and is consistent with the intention of the Shire.

7. Schedule 1 – B Permit to use premises as a cat management facility

Subclause (3) in Schedule 1 states that materials used in structures are to be approved by the local government. It is possible that the Committee may interpret this as a determination device, as the local government could effectively change the "approved materials" at any time without scrutiny. The Shire may wish to include a list of approved materials to make it clear to readers what materials may be used.

8. Minor edits

- Local law Title:
 - o Ensure that the entire local law title is bolded as follows:

CAT ACT 2011 LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995

SHIRE OF YORK CAT LOCAL LAW 2017

- "TABLE OF CONTENTS" should be in normal case e.g. "Table of Contents".
- Part Headings should be in bold normal case e.g. "Part 1 Preliminary".
- Clause 1.1:
 - o Remove the italics from "This local law may be cited as the".
- Clause 1.3:
 - Remove the italics from the first two sentences.
 - o Delete "Health Local Law 2007" and insert "Health Local Laws 2000".
 - Delete "Section" and insert "clause".
- Clause 1.5:
 - o In the definition for "Act", remove the italics in "means the".
 - o In the definition for "authorised person", start the definition for "cat" and "cat management facility" on new lines.
 - o In the definition for "cat management facility", replace the full stop with a semicolon.
 - In the definition for "multiple dwelling" shift the indentation to align with the other definitions.
 - o In the definition for "nuisance":
 - remove the italics in "means"; and
 - in clause (c), replace the full stop with a semicolon.
 - o Insert a line space between the definition of "pound owner" and "RSPCA".
 - o In the definition of "pound owner", insert "and" after the semicolon.
 - The following definitions should be removed as they are not mentioned in the local law:
 - CEC
 - pound owner furthermore, if the Shire retains this definition, a definition for pound should also be included in the local law.
 - o Insert a definition for "Schedule" as follows:

"Schedule means a Schedule to this local law".

- Clause 2.2
 - Replace the second clause (a) with (b) and amend the subsequent clauses accordingly.
 - o In clause 2, italicise "Cat" in "regulation 23(c) of the Cat Regulations 2012".
- In clause 2.8, delete "2.1" and insert "(3)".
- In Part 3 Control of Cats, change the clause numbers from:
 - o "2.2 Nuisances" to "3.1 Nuisances": and
 - "2.3 Cats to be confined" to "3.2 Cats to be confined"

in order to accurately reflect the table of contents and schedules.

- In clause 4.2(2)(e), after "for impounding;", start "the reason for impounding;" as a new subclause on a new line and renumber accordingly.
- In clause 5.1, replace "S.34(c)" with "section 34(1)(c)". The Shire should ensure all references to the Act are accurate.
- Change clause "6" to "6.1" in order to remain consistent with the clause numbering in the local law. The contents and Schedule 2 should be updated accordingly.
- Insert a line space between clause 7.1 and clause 7.2.
- In clause 7.2, the following sentence should be moved to a new line under subclause (b) and be aligned with the first sentence in clause 7.2: "the provisions of Division 5 of Part 4 of the Act apply to that decision."
- In clause 7.3(5) and (6), italicise "Cat".
- In clause 7.3(7), delete "a Magistrate's Court" and insert "a Court of competent jurisdiction".
- Schedule Headings should be in bold normal case e.g. "Schedule 1 Additional Conditions Applicable to Particular Permits".

• In Schedule 2, remove:

Cat Act 2011 Shire of York CAT LOCAL LAW 2017

- Schedule 2:
 - o Item 2: delete clause reference "2.6(c)" and insert clause reference "2.6(1)(e)".

The Shire should conduct a thorough review to ensure all references and cross-references within the local law are accurate, particularly if any changes are made as a result of these comments.

Minister's Directions – pursuant to s 3.12(7) of the Local Government Act 1995

Please note: once the Shire has published a local law in the *Government Gazette*, the Shire must comply with the requirements of the Minister's *Local Laws Explanatory Memoranda Directions* 2010. The Shire must, within 10 working days of the Gazettal publication date, forward the signed Explanatory Memoranda material to the Committee at the <u>current</u> address:

Committee Clerk
Joint Standing Committee on Delegated Legislation
Legislative Council Committee Office
GPO Box A11
PERTH WA 6837

Email: delleg@parliament.wa.gov.au

Tel: 9222 7404 Fax: 9222 7805

A copy of the Minister's Directions and Explanatory Memoranda forms can be downloaded from the Department of Local Government and Communities website at www.dlgc.wa.gov.au. Failure to comply with the Directions may render the local law inoperable.

Please note that my comments:

- have been provided to assist the Shire with drafting matters in relation to the local law;
- do not constitute legal advice;
- have been provided in good faith for the Shire's consideration; and
- should not be taken as an approval of content.

The Shire should ensure that a detailed editorial analysis of the proposed local law has been undertaken and that the content of the local law is in accordance with the Shire's policies and objectives.

I apologise for the delay, my supervisor was out of the office yesterday.

Kind regards,

Michelle Wong

Legislation Officer - Local Government

Department of Local Government, Sport and Cultural Industries 140 William Street, Perth WA 6000 GPO Box R1250, Perth WA 6844 Telephone +61865521443

Email <u>michelle.wong@dlgc.wa.gov.au</u>

Web <u>www.dlgsc.wa.gov.au</u>



SHIRE OF YORK



CAT LOCAL LAW 2017

CAT ACT 2011 LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995 SHIRE OF YORK **CAT LOCAL LAW 2017**

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CAT ACT 2011 LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995 SHIRE OF YORK CAT LOCAL LAW 2017

Under the powers conferred by the Cat Act 2011, the Local Government Act 1995 and under all other powers enabling it, the Council of the Shire York resolved on 2017 to make the following local law.

PART 1 —PRELIMINARY

1.1 Citation

This local law may be cited as the Shire of York Cat Local Law 2017.

1.2 Commencement

This local law comes into operation 14 days after the date of its publication in the Government Gazette.

1.3 Application

This local law applies throughout the district.

1.4 Definitions

In this local law unless the context otherwise requires—

Act means the Cat Act 2011;

authorised person has the meaning given to it in the Act; cat has the meaning given to it in the Act; cat management facility means—

- (a) a facility operated by a local government that is, or may be, used for keeping cats; or
- (b) a facility for keeping cats that is operated by a person or body prescribed; or
- (c) a facility for keeping cats that is operated by a person or body approved in writing by a local government.

CEO means the Chief Executive Officer of the local government;

Council means the Council of the local government;

district means the district of the local government;

local government means the Shire of York;

multiple dwelling means any building or place designed for habitation by more than one domestic group and includes, but is not limited to, units, flats, town houses, duplexes or apartments;

notice to abate means a notice to abate a nuisance referred to in clause 3.1(2);

nuisance means-

- (a) an activity or condition which is harmful or annoying and which gives rise to legal liability in the tort of public or private nuisance at law;
- (b) an unreasonable interference with the use and enjoyment of a person's ownership or occupation of land; or
- (c) interference which causes material damage to land or other property on the land affected by the interference.

owner has the meaning given to it in the Act;

permit means a permit issued by the local government under clause 2.6;

 $permit\ holder\ means\ a\ person\ who\ holds\ a\ permit\ granted\ under\ this\ local\ law;$

premises has the meaning given to it in the Act;

 $pound\ owner$ means the person or body that manages or has control of the pound;

RSPCA means the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (Inc.) of Western Australia.

PART 2—CATS FOR WHICH A PERMIT IS REQUIRED

2.1 Interpretation

In this Part, cat does not include a cat less than 6 months old.

- 2.2 Cats for which a permit is required
- (1) Subject to clause 2.2(2) an owner is required to have a permit—
 - (a) to keep 3 or more cats on any premises; or
 - (b) to use any premises as a cat management facility.
- (2) a permit is not required under subclause (1) if the premises concerned are—
 - (a) a refuge of the RSPCA or any other body prescribed in regulation 4 of the Cat Regulations 2012;
 - (b) regulation 7 of the Cat (Uniform Local Provisions) Regulations 2013 states: If a member of a cat organisation is ordinarily resident at prescribed premises, the number of cats that may be kept at the premises is 3 times the number of cats that could be kept at the premises under the local law that applies to the premises.
 - (a) (c) a cat management facility established under clause 4.1;
 - (b) (d) a veterinary surgery; or
 - (c) (e) a pet shop.

2.3 Application for permit

An application for a permit under clause 2.2 shall be made in accordance with regulation 8 of the Cat (Uniform Local Provisions) Regulations 2013 and—

- (a) must be accompanied by the application fee for the permit determined by the local government from time to time:
- (b) is not deemed to have been made until the application fee has been paid; and
- (c) is to be accompanied by the plans to the specification and in the form determined by the local government from time to time.

2.4 Decision on application

The local government may-

- (a) approve an application for a permit subject to conditions; or
- (b) refuse to approve an application for a permit.
- 2.5 Factors relevant to determination of application

In determining an application for a permit the local government may have regard to—

- (a) the physical suitability of the premises for the proposed use;
- (b) the suitability of the zoning of the premises for the proposed use;
- (c) the environmental sensitivity and general nature of the location surrounding the premises for the proposed use:
- (d) the structural suitability of any enclosure in which any cat is to be kept;
- (e) the likelihood of a cat causing nuisance, inconvenience, or annoyance to the occupiers of adjoining land;
- (f) the likely effect on the amenity of the surrounding area of the proposed use;
- (g) the likely effect on the local environment including any pollution or other environmental damage, which
 may be caused by the proposed use;
- (h) the applicant's infringement history with the local government or any other local government, relevant to any cat or person to which a permits relates; and
- such other factors which the local government may consider to be relevant in the circumstances of the particular case.

2.6 Conditions

- (1) Every permit is issued subject to the following conditions—
 - (a) the additional conditions contained in Schedule 1 for that particular type of permit;
 - (b) any cat to which a permit relates must be registered under the Act;
 - (c) a permit may be suspended or revoked by the local government if there is a breach of any condition of that permit or if the permit holder is convicted of a breach of any provision of this local law;
 - (d) a permit relates to specific premises and to a specific permit holder, and is not transferable on-
 - (i) the sale or lease of the premises to which the permit relates; or
 - (ii) the sale or lease of a cat management facility;
 - (e) a person shall not contravene a condition of a permit; and
 - (f) unless otherwise specified on a permit, a permit commences on the date of issue and expires after three years.
- 2.7 Renewal of permit
- (1) A permit is to be renewed if the fee referred to in clause 2.3(a) is paid to the local government prior to the expiry of the permit.
- (2) On the renewal of a permit the conditions of the permit at the time of its renewal continue to have effect.
- 2.8 Variation or cancellation of permit
- (1) The local government may vary the conditions of a permit.
- (2) The local government may vary or cancel a permit on the request of the permit holder.
- (3) If a permit is cancelled the fee paid for that permit is not refundable for the term of the permit that has not yet expired.

PART 3—CONTROL OF CATS

3.1 Nuisances

(1) The owner of a cat, or any other person in control of a cat, shall not allow a cat to create a nuisance.

- (2) Where, in the opinion of an authorised person, a cat is creating a nuisance, the local government may give written notice to the owner of the cat or any other person apparently in control of the cat, requiring that person to abate the nuisance.
- (3) When a nuisance has occurred and a notice to abate the nuisance is given, the notice remains in force for the period specified by the local government on the notice or until the local government withdraws the notice.
- (4) A person given a notice to abate the nuisance shall comply with the notice within the period specified in the notice.

PART 4—IMPOUNDING OF CATS

- 4.1 Cat management facility
- (1) The local government may establish and maintain a cat management facility or facilities, and may approve a cat management facility maintained by any authorised person, for the impounding of cats under this local law.
- (2) The local government may determine from time to time—
 - (a) the times when a cat management facility will be open for the reception and release of cats;
 - (b) times for the sale of cats from the facility; and
 - (c) a scale of impounding fees to be paid on the release of impounded cats.
- 4.2 Impounding Register
- (1) The local government is to keep a proper record of impounded cats (the "Impounding Register").
- (2) The Impounding Register is to contain the following information about each impounded cat—
 - (a) if known, the breed and sex of the cat;
 - (b) the colour, distinguishing markings and features of the cat;
 - (c) if known, the name and address of the owner;
 - (d) the date and time of seizure and impounding;
 - (e) the name and address of the authorised person who impounded the cat and, if applicable, the person who delivered a cat under clause 5.1(2) for impounding; the reason for the impounding;
 - (f) a note of any order made by an authorised person relating to the cat; and
 - (g) the date of the sale, release or destruction of the cat.
- (3) The Impounding Register is to be available for inspection by the public.
- 4.3 Release from cat management facility
- (1) A person shall not—
 - (a) unless the person is an owner of a cat management facility or an employee of the local government duly authorised in that regard, release or attempt to release a cat from a cat management facility;
 - (b) destroy, break into, damage or in any other way interfere with or render not cat proof a cat management facility;
 - (c) destroy, break into, damage, or in any other way interfere with any container used for the purpose of catching, holding or conveying cats, which have been seized.
- (2) Where-
 - (a) an owner wishes to collect a cat within 7 days of a notice having been given under section 32 of the Act; and
 - (b) a permit is required for the keeping of the cat,

the cat shall not be released until the owner obtains a permit.

(3) Dealing with identified and unclaimed cats is dealt with in section 34 of the Act.

PART 5—DESTRUCTION OF CATS

- 5.1 Destruction at request of owner
- (1) An owner of a cat may request the local government to destroy the cat under S.34(c) of the Act.
- (2) Where an owner requests that a cat be destroyed, the owner must complete and sign a form of authorisation showing—
 - (a) the name and residential address of the owner making the request;
 - (b) a description of the cat including its breed, colour, sex and age;
 - (c) the reason for destruction;
 - (d) a signature authorising destruction; and
 - (e) produce reasonable evidence to the satisfaction of the local government that the person making the request is the owner of the cat.
- (3) The local government may charge an owner a fee in respect of the destruction of a cat under clause 5.1(1) and the local government from time to time shall determine the fee.

PART 6 -- MISCELLANEOUS

6.1 Serving of infringement notices

An infringement notice served under section 62 of the Act or this local law may be given to a person—

- (a) personally;
- (b) by registered mail addressed to the person; or
- (c) by leaving it for the person at her or his address.

6.2 Objections and Appeals

When the local government makes a decision to-

- (a) approve or refuse to approve an application for a permit under this local law; or
- renew, vary or cancel a permit under this local law, the provisions of Division 5 of Part 4 of the Act apply to

6.3 General offence and penalty provisions

- (1) Any person failing to do any act required to be done, or doing any act forbidden to be done by any provision under this local law, or any notice or order given or made under any provision of this local law commits an offence.
- (2) An offence against any provision of this local law is a prescribed offence for the purposes of Section 84 of the Act.
 (3) The maximum penalty for an offence under this local law is \$2,500.
- (4) The amount appearing in the final column of Schedule 2 directly opposite an offence described in that Schedule, is the modified penalty for that offence.
- (5) Where an authorised person has reason to believe that a person has committed an offence under this local law in respect of which a modified penalty may be imposed, he or she may issue to that person a notice in the form of Form 6 of Schedule 1 of the Cat Regulations 2012.
- (6) Whether or not the modified penalty has been paid, an authorised person may withdraw an infringement notice by sending a notice in the form of Form 7 of Schedule 1 of the Cat Regulations 2012 to the person named in the infringement notice.
- (7) A penalty for an offence against this local law may be recovered by the local government taking proceedings against the alleged offender in a Magistrate's Court.
- (8) The local government shall cause to be kept adequate records of all infringement notices given, and all modified penalties paid under this local law.

6.4 Defence

(1) It is a defence to a charge of an offence of contravening clause 3.1(1), if the owner charged satisfies the court that at the material time some other person (whom he or she shall identify) over the age of 18 years was the owner of the cat(s).

SCHEDULE 1

ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS APPLICABLE TO PARTICULAR PERMITS

[Clause 2.6]

A Permit to keep three or more cats

Additional Conditions

- The owner will have during the term of the permit adequate space for the exercise of the cats.
- (2) In the case of a multiple dwelling, where there is no suitable dividing fence, the written consent to the application for a permit of the occupier of the adjoining multiple dwellings has been obtained.
- (3) Without the consent of the local government, the permit holder will not substitute or replace any cat once that cat—
 - (a) dies: or
 - (b) is permanently removed from the premises.

B Permit to use premises as a cat management facility

Additional Conditions

- (1) All building enclosures must be structurally sound, have impervious flooring, be well lit and ventilated and otherwise comply with all legislative requirements.
- (2) There is to be a feed room, wash area, isolation cages and maternity section.
- (3) Materials used in structures are to be approved by the local government.
- (4) The internal surfaces of walls are, where possible, to be smooth, free from cracks, crevices and other defects.
- (5) All fixtures, fittings and appliances are to be capable of being easily cleaned, resistant to corrosion and constructed to prevent the harbourage of vermin.
- (6) Washing basins and running hot and cold water are to be available to the satisfaction of the local government.
- (7) The maximum number of cats to be kept on the premises stated on the permit is not to be exceeded.

- (8) An entry book is to be kept recording in respect of each cat the—
 - (a) date of admission;
 - (b) date of departure;
 - (c) breed, age, colour and sex; and
- (d) the name and residential address of the owner.(9) The entry book is to be made available for inspection on the request of an authorised person.
- (10) Enclosures are to be thoroughly cleaned each day and disinfected at least once a week to minimise disease.
- (11) No sick or ailing cat is to be kept on the premises.

SCHEDULE 2 PRESCRIBED OFFENCES

[Clause 7.3] Cat Act 2011 Shire of York

CAT	LOCAL	LAW	2017

Item No.	Clause No.	Nature of Offence	Modified Penalty
1	2.2(1)(a) & (b)	Failure of an owner to hold a permit to keep three or more cats oi to use premises as a cat management facility	\$200.00
2	2.6(c)	Breach of a condition of a permit	\$200.00
3	3.1(4)	Failure to comply with a notice to abate a nuisance	\$200.00

Dated this th day of 2017.

The Common Seal of the Shire of York was affixed by authority of a resolution of the Council in the presence of—

Cr , Shire President. , Chief Executive Officer.

